## SB3 Report 2022

# **State Agency Biennial Report on State Owned Heritage Properties**

# **Montana Heritage Commission**



Roof replacement – VC Players Cabin (2020)

Submitted by: Elijah Allen, Executive Director Montana Heritage Commission

Prepared For: State Preservation Review Board and Montana State Historic Preservation Office







## **Table of Contents**

Summary	3-4
Section 1 - Understanding the Resource (List of Heritage Properties)	5-14
Section 2 – Cultural Resource Management Philosophy and Economic Realities	15-20
Section 3 – On-going Preservation and Maintenance Activities (2020-2021)	21-23
Section 4 - Special Stewardship Initiatives (2022-2023)	24-26
Section 5 - Agency Compliance with Subsections MCA 22-3-424 (1) and (2)	27

## References

Attachment A: FY2022 MHC Financial Statement

Attachment B: Proposed Maintenance and Preservation Activities (FY 2022 & 2023)

## **Executive Summary**

#### **Background:**

In 1997, the 55th Montana Legislature established the Montana Heritage Preservation and Development Commission (MHC) to acquire and manage historic properties for the State of Montana. This legislation approved the purchase of Virginia and Nevada Cities comprising 248 buildings, 160 acres of land, and hundreds of thousands of artifacts. These large historic town sites were the first properties managed by the MHC. Since 1997, the Montana Board of Land Commissioners approved two additional acquisitions of historic Reeder's Alley and the Pioneer Cabin in Helena. Reeder's Alley was received through a private donation on November 19, 2001. The Pioneer Cabin at the front of Reeder's Alley was received from a private donation on June 19, 2006.

The Montana legislature authorizes the MHC to care for heritage resources "in a manner that protects the properties and encourages economic independence" (MCA 22-3-1001). Our statutory purpose is to acquire and manage, on behalf of the state, properties that possess outstanding historical value, display exceptional qualities worth preserving, and are genuinely representative of the state's culture and history.

MHC has worked hard to expand the economic and revenue generating uses for our state buildings. MHC is responsible for the management and economic use of these historic properties including; building improvements, structural stabilization, site maintenance, artifact conservation, and protection of diverse historic features. MHC serves as a resource for the public and professionals interested in learning more about Montana history, historic building preservation, archaeology, conservation of artifacts, education, living history, and historic site management.

#### **Historical Significance:**

Virginia City is Montana's Territorial Capital (1865-1875). The size, scope, and quality of the historic site helped make Virginia City one of the first National Historic Landmark Districts in Montana (1961). Nevada City is an assemblage of historic buildings, some original to the site, and from across Montana and Yellowstone National Park. Nevada City operates as an outdoor museum and hosts dozens of public educational events, with unique hands-on experiences for visitors of all ages. Reeder's Alley and Pioneer Cabin are the oldest remaining miner's settlements in Helena. These historic sites are significant to Montana and national history as places of western settlement and the formation of Montana society.

#### **Tourism and Business Development:**

According to the Office of Tourism, Virginia and Nevada City are ranked as the number one state owned tourist attractions. The average tourist count is over 500,000 tourists from Memorial Day to Labor Day each year. The Montana Heritage Commission also boasts the 2<sup>nd</sup> largest Americana artifact site (Next to the Smithsonian) and has been featured in the New York Times and numerous other national publications. The Montana Heritage Commission has over 100 dedicated volunteers that assist with historical research and help interpret Montana's early years, and especially, the activities of the infamous Montana Vigilantes. The Montana Heritage Commission leases its buildings to over 42 different concessionaires as well as running several of its own business operations. In 2017 we completed an economic impact report by the Rocky Mountain Economic District which indicated Virginia and Nevada City contribute \$74.4 million in economic impact for the state and helps to employ 1086 people. In-house data indicates this impact continues to grow – despite Covid, the 2021 tourism season produced the highest attendance and revenue numbers since the creation of the MHC in 1997.

This report was prepared in response to SB3 State Agency Biennial Report requirements and previous feedback received from the state review board. Specific topics discussed in the report include:

- a. A list of the heritage properties managed by the agency.
- b. The status and condition of each heritage property.
- c. The stewardship efforts in which the agency has engaged to maintain each heritage property and the cost of those activities.
- d. A prioritized list of the maintenance and preservation needs for the properties.
- e. A record of the agencies' compliance with subsection MCA 22-3-424 (1) and (2)

Over the MHC's 24-year existence our management philosophy has evolved as a greater understanding of the resources under our care has emerged, and economic realities confronted. The scale and diversity of these collections creates many management opportunities and challenges. Accordingly, the MHC strives to achieve the delicate balance of respectful resource stewardship with public access and enjoyment, and economic self-sufficiency. We recognize that there remains room for improvement, but we are confident that with on-going guidance from the state review board and support from related agencies - we will fulfill our mission.

We respectfully submit this report of our stewardship practices for the past two years as evidence of that commitment and want to express our gratitude to the State Preservation Review Board and the State Historic Preservation Office for their on-going assistance in this endeavor.

## **Section 1 - Understanding the Resource**

The MHC is responsible for a large and complex collection of historic resources comprised of buildings, structures and artifacts at three primary sites -Virginia City, Nevada City, and Reeder's Alley. Many of these 250+ buildings and structures are listed on the National Register of Historic Places as contributing resources within the Virginia City National Historic Landmark District, or as individually listed or eligible resources in Nevada City and Reeder's Alley.

Refer to the following Summary of Heritage Properties for specific information regarding the MHC's heritage properties, including their condition, use, threat level, and National Register status.

For the sake of this report, the MHC wishes to clarify the difference between "heritage"

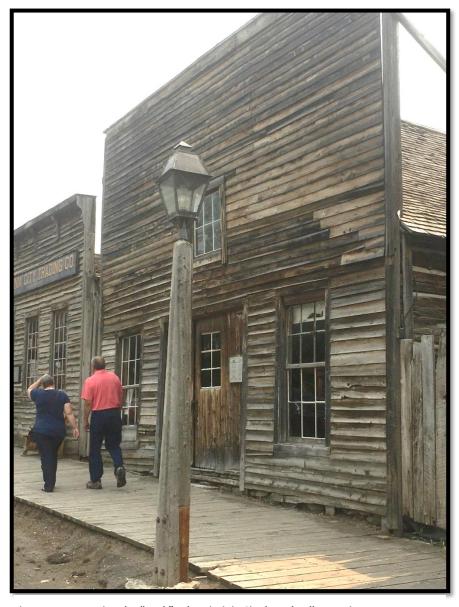


Figure 1 – Preserving the "Look" - the Virginia City boardwalk experience

properties" (herein defined as cultural resources listed or eligible for the National Register of Historic Places as individual or contributing historic resources) and the numerous properties owned and managed by the MHC that are not National Register listed or eligible, denoted within as "non-heritage properties". In some cases, previous MHC SB3 reports inadvertently combined the two resource types and reported all state-owned properties within Virginia City under the general heading of heritage properties - resulting in an inflated resource count.

To guide this analysis, the MHC relied on the 1976 National Register nomination for the Virginia City National Historic Landmark District, the subsequent 1990 Architectural, Historical, and Archaeological Inventory of the Virginia City, Montana (Dames & Moore Report), and individual nominations records for information. Upon closer scrutiny, it appears that of the 125+ heritage properties previously reported by the MHC for the three sites only 94 properties, ranging from outhouses to an Opera House, have been listed or determined eligible for the National Register. The remaining 31 properties fall into the general category of ineligibility due lack of historical association with the site, for example the McFarland Curatorial Center, Virginia City Railroad Depot, and the Daylight Village and VC Players cabins. For clarification purposes, the summary table shows the 94 Heritage Properties with the HP prefix while other properties are identified as NHP, or Non-Heritage Properties. The MHC requests that the list of heritage properties under their administration be updated accordingly.

Due to the need for further research, this list does not include the 116 non-heritage properties located in Nevada City. These properties have been determined by the Montana SHPO as ineligible for the National Register due to their age, relocated nature, and/or the general lack of historic integrity of the site. We anticipate many of these resources will become heritage properties as further time passes and they reach the all-important 50-year age threshold generally required for National Register eligibility. Another important steppingstone to National Register consideration is the creation of historic context statements allowing the significance of these Bovey-era resources to be better understood and appreciated. We support the compilation of this research, and are confident that as professional scholarship coalesces, the significance of the Bovey family's preservation efforts in Virginia and Nevada City will be recognized within the larger national context of the early-20<sup>th</sup> century heritage tourism/town museum movement. In the meantime, we have our hands full caring for the 94 heritage properties already listed on the National Register.

## **Summary of Heritage Properties (2022 SB3 Report)**

(HP = Heritage Property (National Register-listed) NHP = Non Heritage Property

RECON = Bovey Reconstruction MOVED = Bovey Relocated NEW = Not Original ALTERED = Heavily Modified NS = Not Surveyed, likely moved

#### **Preservation and Maintenance Priorities = Heritage Properties in Threatened or Endangered Status**

MHC Building #	Building Date	State-owned Heritage Property	Use	Status	Condition	Priority Preservation needs
HP001 –RECON	1864	Ford Bovey House	MHC rental	Watch	Fair	Drainage issues, exterior wood treatment, concrete re-pointing
NHP002-MOVED	1952	Ford Bovey Cabin	MHC Display	Watch	Fair	Foundation assessment, oil exterior, French drain, maintain daubing
NHP003-NS	Bovey ?	Tack Shed	MHC Display	Watch	Fair	New roof, vegetation control
HP004	1900	Bosworth Barn	MHC storage	Watch	Good	Vegetation control
NHP005	1955	Stone Cellar Ruins (Bovey)	MHC Display	N/A	N/A	Bovey constructed this "ruin" structure to hide gas tanks
HP006	1863	Brewery Dugout Cabin	MHC Display	Watch	Fair	NPS shoring in place, condition monitored, awaiting funding for further stabilization.
HP007	1867	Ford's Old House	MHC rental	Watch	Fair	Maintain daubing, roof, window & door systems
HP008-RECON	1950	Sim Ferguson Cabin (Bovey)	MHC display	Satisfactory	Good	Full restoration in 2005. Vegetation control needed
HP009	1882	Kissling Cabin	MHC rental	Satisfactory	Good	Full restoration in 2005. Roof material replacement, vegetation
HP010	1875	Thexton/Kitson House	MHC rental	Satisfactory	Good	Modified in 1990s, needs heating upgrade, vegetation control
HP011	1864	Old House	MHC rental	Watch	Fair	None immediate, vegetation control
012		left blank				
013		left blank				
HP014	1875	Aunt Julia's House	MHC Commercial	Satisfactory	Good	Exterior siding replaced; structure repaired; boardwalk repaired 2015
HP015	1875	Aunt Julia's Outhouse	MHC Display	Satisfactory	Good	Vegetation control
HP016 -RECON	1950	Dance & Stuart Store (Bovey)	MHC Display	Satisfactory	Good	Exterior wood treatment 2018, vegetation removal
NHP017-ALTERED	1939	Pitman Gas Station & Shed (Bovey)	MHC Display	Watch	Fair	Vegetation, drainage, repair and treat wood siding, pending
HP018	1869	Cabbage Patch Barn	MHC Display	Watch	Fair	None immediate, vegetation control
HP019	1869	Cabbage Patch Shed	MHC Display	Watch	Poor	Foundation piers, repair exterior timbers, re-grade & drainage,
HP020	1869	Shed east of barn- Cabbage Patch	MHC Display	Satisfactory	Fair	Condition monitored, roof repaired 2020.
HP021	1869	Shed with display- Cabbage Patch	MHC Display	Watch	Fair	Dug for drainage in 2009, needs foundation and drainage, vegetation

i		i	1				,
	HP022	1869	Outhouse- Cabbage Patch	MHC Display	Watch	Fair	Vegetation, eventually: new roof and door preservation, wood treatments
	HP023	1863	Kramer Dress Shop Building	MHC Display	Satisfactory	Good	Signature VC building, will need on-going monitoring
	HP024	1874	McGovern Barn	MHC Display	Watch	Fair	Walls deflecting, condition monitored, bracing installed 2018
	HP025	1869	Tin Clad Shed- Cabbage Patch	MHC Display	Watch	Fair	Vegetation, eventually drainage
	HP026	1863	Weston Hotel	MHC Display	Satisfactory	Good	Extensive restoration in 2009
	HP027	1863	McGovern Store	MHC Display	Watch	Good	UV window protection for display. Building stabilized in 2008
	HP028	1863	McGovern Outhouse	MHC Display	Watch	Fair	None immediate, will need a foundation, vegetation control
	HP029	1863	Tobacco Shop	MHC Display	Satisfactory	Good	Drainage issues corrected in 2008
	HP030	1863	Jewelry Store	MHC Display	Satisfactory	Good	Drainage issues corrected in 2008, foundation
	HP031	1863	Outhouse behind the Jewelry	MHC Display	Satisfactory	Fair	Stabilization completed 2018
	HP032	1864	Toy Store	MHC Display	Satisfactory	Good	Exterior wood treatment
	HP033	1864	Toy Store Ground Floor	MHC Display	Watch	Fair	Proper foundation, roof replaced
			Outhouse				
	HP034	1864	Toy Store 2 Story Outhouse	MHC Display	Watch	Fair	Permanent stabilization, proper foundation, vegetation
	HP035-RECON	1948	City Bakery (Bovey)	MHC Commercial	Watch	Fair	Stabilize rear of building, remove, excavate, rebuild concrete wall, conditioned monitored, awaiting funding.
	HP036	1863	Kiskadden Barn	MHC Display	Watch	Fair	Roof repairs, vegetation
	037		left blank				
	HP038-ALTERED	1863	Fairweather Inn	MHC Commercial	Satisfactory	Good	Plumbing repaired; Roof patched; Exterior painted 2015
	HP039-ALTERED	1948	Fairweather Inn Annex (Bovey)	MHC Commercial	Satisfactory	Good	Plumbing repaired; Roof patched; Exterior painted 2015
	HP040-RECON	1864/1946	Montana Post (Bovey) & Stone Print Shop	MHC Display	Satisfactory	Good	Stabilization of northern wall of Print Shop completed 2015
	041		left blank				
	HP042	1863-80s	Gilbert Brewery	MHC Commercial	Satisfactory	Good	Received preservation treatments 2011; Structure repaired 2015
	115042	1803-803	dibert brewery	Willie Commercial	Satisfactory	Good	
	HP043	1864	Pottery Shop & Bottling Building	MHC Display	Threatened	Fair	Foundation and walls failing due to creek encroachment. 2022 Update: Funding identified. Proposed for repair 2022-23 period.
	HP044	1864	Gilbert House	MHC Display	Threatened	Poor	2022 Update: Funding identified. Condition assessment completed. Proposed for restoration/rehab 2022-23 period.
	NHP045-NEW	Bovey (1948- 60)	Daylight Village Cabins 1&2		N/A	N/A	Structural risk from Daylight Creek, unusable
	NHP046-NEW	Bovey	Daylight Village Cabins 3&4		N/A	N/A	Structural risk from Daylight Creek, unusable
	NHP047-NEW	Bovey	Daylight Village Cabins 5&6		N/A	N/A	Structural risk from Daylight Creek, unusable
•		•	•				,

	_					
NHP048-NEW	Bovey	Daylight Village Cabins 7&8		N/A	N/A	Structural risk from Daylight Creek, unusable
NHP049-NEW	Bovey	Daylight Village Cabins 9&10		N/A	N/A	Structural risk from Daylight Creek, unusable
NHP050-NEW	Bovey	Building by Pottery Shop		N/A	N/A	N/A
NHP051-NEW	Bovey	Boiler & Restrooms		N/A	N/A	Electrical plumbing restored
NHP052-NEW	Bovey	Daylight Village Office		N/A	N/A	N/A
NHP053-NEW	Bovey	Building on East End		N/A	N/A	Structural risk from Daylight Creek, unusable
NHP054-NEW	Bovey	West Building No.		N/A	N/A	Electrical plumbing restored
NHP055-NEW	Bovey	Cabins 11-32		N/A	N/A	Electrical plumbing restored
NHP056-NEW	Bovey	East Building No. 33-38		N/A	N/A	Electrical plumbing restored
NHP057-NEW	Bovey	Village Pump	MHC Display	N/A	N/A	Reconstructed by MHC 2019
HP058	1864	Bickford House	MHC-rental	Satisfactory	Fair	Foundation settling and cracking present
HP059-NS	1964-1900	Bickford (small shed, near house)	MHC Display	Endangered	Poor	Ruin, needs stabilization and interpretation. 2022 Update: NEH grant funding to be used to stabilize and interpret site.
HP060-NS	0	Bickford (log barn, ruin)	MHC Display	Endangered	Poor	un .
HP061-NS	<i>u</i>	Bickford (chicken house, ruin)	MHC Display	Endangered	Poor	un .
HP062-NS	0	Bickford (sheds, ruin)	MHC Display	Endangered	Poor	un
063		left blank				
064		left blank				
HP065	1864	Content Corner	MHC Commercial	Watch	Good	Received preservation treatments, flooring repaired 2021.
HP066	1864	Content Corner Root Cellar	MHC Commercial	Watch	Good	Needs roof repaired; interior floor done
HP067-RECON	1948	Ruby Chang's (Bovey)	MHC Commercial	Satisfactory	Good	Basic preservation treatment needed
HP068-RECON	1946	Gypsy Arcade / Variety Store (Bovey)	MHC Display	Satisfactory	Good	Basic preservation treatment needed
069		left blank				
HP070	1863-4	E.L. Smith Store	MHC Display	Satisfactory	Good	Basic preservation treatment needed
HP071	1865	E.L. Smith Icehouse	MHC Display	Watch	Fair	Internal stonework cracked, flooring joists repair
HP072	1863	Wells Fargo Display	MHC Commercial	Satisfactory	Good	Basic preservation treatment needed
HP073-RECON	1948	Assay Office (Bovey)	MHC Display	Watch	Fair	Sagging floor, stonework
HP074	1875	Buford Store (East)	MHC Display	Satisfactory	Good	Repaired flooring/fixed roof/repaired electrical/plumbing 2015-2016, brick repointing needed

_	_			_		
HP075	1899	Buford Block (Center)	MHC Commercial	Satisfactory	Good	Repaired flooring/fixed roof/repaired electrical/plumbing 2015-2016, brick repointing needed
HP076	1886	Buford Block (West)	MHC Commercial	Satisfactory	Good	Repaired flooring/fixed roof/repaired electrical/plumbing 2015-2016, brick repointing needed
HP077-RECON	1948	Elling Store (Bovey)	MHC Display	Satisfactory	Good	None needed for now
HP078-RECON	1948	Boots & Shoes (Bovey)	MHC Commercial	Satisfactory	Good	None needed for now
HP079	1865	Photo Shop	MHC Commercial	Satisfactory	Good	None needed for now
HP080	1883	Shingle Shed	MHC Display	Threatened	Poor	2022 Update: Scheduled for repair in 2022.
HP081	1863	Barber Shop	MHC Display	Watch	Fair	Front porch stabilization, repair siding, wood treatment, foundation & drainage issues
HP082-RECON	1950	Virginia City Trading Company (Bovey)	MHC Commercial	Watch	Good	Gutters, exterior wood treatment
HP083	1865	Prasch Blacksmith Shop	MHC Display	Watch	Fair	Needs permanent stabilization, currently has temporary bracing
HP084	1869	Sauerbier Blacksmith Shop	MHC Display	Satisfactory	Good	Structure reframed in early 2000s, needs interior chimney stabilization, drainage
HP085-RECON	1863/1983	Bale of Hay Saloon (Bovey)	MHC Commercial	Satisfactory	Good	Flooring replaced; Electrical upgraded; interior restored 2018-19
HP086-REPRO	1949	Bale of Hay Connection (Bovey)	MHC Commercial	Satisfactory	Good	Drainage, Decks replaced 2019
HP087	1900	Opera House	MHC Commercial	Satisfactory	Good	Masonry redone; Electrical/Heating fixed/ Flooring replaced 2015
NHP088	1949	Opera House Shop (Bovey)	MHC Commercial	Watch	Fair	Plywood siding in poor condition, foundation cracks
NHP089	1950	Scenery Shed (Bovey)	MHC Commercial	Satisfactory	Good	Vegetation control
HP090	1875	Mutt Dixon House	MHC Commercial	Satisfactory	Good	Vegetation control, foundation, drainage
HP091	1875	Mutt Dixon Shed	MHC Commercial	Threatened	Poor	Reset on piers, vegetation ncutback, repair exterior wood, repair roof shingles, 2022 Update: Low priority.
092		left blank				
NHP093-MOVED	1964	Virginia City RR Depot (Bovey)	MHC Commercial	Satisfactory	Good	Fixed bathroooms; put in interior roof; painted and replaced flooring 2014-2015
HP094	1869	Green Front "Hotel"	MHC Display	Threatened	Fair	Foundation repairs, drainage, exterior wood treatments. 2022 Update: Preservation is ongoing.
HP095	1874	Green Front "Café/Restaurant"	MHC Commercial	Satisfactory	Good	Received preservation treatment in 2010-18 period
NHP096-MOVED	1964	RR Motor Car Shed	MHC Display	Watch	Fair	Foundation, drainage
HP097	1885	Little Joe's Cabin	MHC Display	Watch	Fair	Foundation, repair damaged sill logs, drainage
HP098	1885	Little Joe's Outhouse	MHC Display	Watch	Poor	Foundation, drainage, wood treatment, vegetation
HP099-NS	1863	Dry Bean Shed (Bovey)	MHC Display	Threatened	Poor	Relocated shell of building, appropriate treatment strategy uncertain
HP100-MOVED	1981	Fayette Harrington House (Bovey)	MHC Commercial	Satisfactory	Good	Exterior wood treatments, eventual re-grading

NP101-MOVED	1948	VC Player's Bath House (Bovey)	MHC Commercial	Watch	Fair	Existing structure demolished and being reconstructed 2019-20.
NHP102-MOVED	1977	Ruby Cabin (Bovey)	MHC Commercial	Satisfactory	Fair	Exterior preservation treatments underway 2019-20
NHP03-MOVED	un	School House Cabin (Bovey)	MHC Commercial	Watch	Fair	u .
NHP104-MOVED	un	Iron Rod Cabin (Bovey)	MHC Commercial	Watch	Poor	u .
NHP105-MOVED	un	Duck Pond Cabin (Bovey)	MHC Commercial	Watch	Fair	n .
NHP106-MOVED	un	Axolotl Cabin (Bovey)	MHC Commercial	Watch	Fair	<i>"</i>
NHP107-MOVED	1948	Rehearsal Hall (Bovey)	MHC Admin.	Satisfactory	Fair	<i>"</i>
NHP108-MOVED	1946	White Building (Bovey)	MHC Display	Satisfactory	Good	Foundation, re-grading
HP109	1946	White Building Outhouse	MHC Display	Satisfactory	Good	Vegetation, eventual foundation
HP110	1866	Bonanza Inn Coal Shed	MHC Display	Satisfactory	Fair	Exterior paint for aesthetics, eventual sill & foundation
HP111	1866	Bonanza Inn	MHC Commercial	Satisfactory	Good	Foundation and drainage eventually
HP112	1875	Nunnery (Bonanza House)	MHC Commercial	Watch	Fair	Paint, foundation, drainage, vegetation
HP113	1875	Minerva Coggswell Cabin (House)	MHC Display	Threatened	Poor	2022 Update: Funding identified. Condition assessment completed. Proposed for restoration/interp. 2022-23 period.
HP114	1875	Jack Taylor Cabin (Jackson Street Store)	MHC Display	Satisfactory	Good	Full preservation in Summer 2009
HP115	1864	Susan Marr House	MHC Display	Endangered	Poor	Conditioned monitored, requires stabilization, under evaluation for FY 2022-23 period as interpretative ruin.
HP116	1864	Smitty's Garage	MHC Display	Satisfactory	Fair	Vegetation, drainage, wood treatments
HP117	1864	Smitty's Coal Shed	MHC Display	Satisfactory	Fair	Foundation, wood treatments, drainage
HP118-RECON	1864/1945	Governor Meagher Cabin (Bovey)	MHC Commercial	Satisfactory	Good	New foundation/Roof/In process of new flooring and plumbing 2015-2016
HP119	1876	"Lightening Splitter"/Harding House	MHC Commercial	Watch	Fair	Drainage, vegetation, eventual foundation
HP120	1884	Ron Abbie Cabin	NHC Commercial	Watch	Fair	Foundation, vegetation, exterior wood treatments
HP121	1875	Methodist Church	MHC Display	Satisfactory	Good	Re-secure parging, drainage, interior restoration underway
HP122	1864	Daems Cottages	MHC Commercial	Satisfactory	Good	Full preservation in 2005-06
HP123	1864	Corbett House	MHC Commercial	Satisfactory	Good	Full preservation in 2005-06
HP124	1869	Hickman House	MHC Display	Watch	Poor	2022 Update: Funding identified. Condition assessment completed. Proposed for restoration/rehab 2022-23 period.
HP125	1869	Hickman Shed	MHC Display	Watch	Poor	un
NHP126	1964	Red RR Building (west - Bovey)	MHC Display	Satisfactory	Fair	Foundation repairs
NHP127	1999	McFarland Curatorial Center	MHC Admin	Satisfactory	Good	
HP128	1863	Dr. Byam House –Nevada City	MHC Display	Satisfactory	Fair	Needs interior framing; paint and electrical upgrades
HP129	1864	Finney House – Nevada City	MHC Display	Watch	Fair	Need to finish flooring; roof; front right side of foundation

HP130	1874	Reeder's Alley (16 units)	MHC Commercial	Satisfactory	Fair	Cosmetic repairs were completed in 2015; Need new roofs, rain gutters and brick masonry work needed throughout the Alley.
HP131	1880	Stone House Building	MHC Commercial	Satisfactory	Fair	2014-2015 Remodeled the inside with new flooring; electrical; masonry work. Needs new roof; masonry work and drainage system replaced
HP132	1864	Caretakers Cabin	MHC Commercial	Satisfactory	Fair	Needs new plumbing/roof and masonry work on left side.
HP133	1864	Pioneer Cabin	MHC Display	Satisfactory	Good	2015 Made is so the building can be a static exhibit where people can go inside and look through interpretive doors and read interpretive signage.

Heritage Properties (NR-listed) = 94 (88 Virginia City, 2 Nevada City, 4 Reeder's Alley)

Non Heritage Properties (NR ineligible) = 31 Virginia City only, not including 116 Nevada City properties not formally surveyed (research needed to clarify NR eligibility of Bovey legacy properties)

N/A = 8 resource numbers reserved (left blank)

Total number of properties evaluated for this report = 125

#### **STATUS**

**Endangered**: serious negative impacts to property historic integrity occurring, or have occurred, and resource condition is worsening.

Virginia City Buildings with this status: 6

Brewery Dugout Cabin (HP006), Susan Marr House (HP115) and four Bickford Ranch outbuildings (HP059-62). Note: Prior to MHC acquisition all these properties had deteriorated to the point of structural failure, presenting unique preservation challenges. The MHC is currently evaluating funding and treatment strategies for the 2022-23 period. Initial findings indicate that these properties have significant interpretive value as stabilized "ruins".

2022 Update: A portion of the National Endowment for the Humanities "African American Heritage on Montana's Mining Frontier" grant recently awarded to the MHC will be used to help stabilize and interpret the Bickford outbuildings during the 2022-23 period. The Marr House is being evaluated for inclusion in a new picnic area adjacent to the Town parking lot. Once stabilized as an "interpretative ruin", the house and its surrounding grounds will serve as the focal point for the picnic area. The Brewery Dugout Cabin walls were stabilized (braced) in 2019, awaiting future preservation strategies.

<u>Threatened</u>: serious negative impacts to property historic integrity have not occurred, but are impending

Virginia City NHL Buildings with this status: 6

2022 Update: Funding has been identified to restore/rehab three of these properties the Coggswell-Taylor House/Cabin (HP113-114), the Hickman House (HP124) and shed, and the Gilbert House (HP044) and Bottling works/Pottery Shop over the 2022-23 period. Two small outbuildings (HP020 and 043) have been stabilized and removed from the Threatened list. Repairs are scheduled for HP080 Shed in 2022 for use for storage. Treatment strategies are still being explored for two properties (HP091 and 94).

Watch: negative impacts to historic integrity have the potential to occur

Virginia City NHL Buildings with this status: 44

<u>Satisfactory</u>: negative impacts to property historic integrity are unlikely to occur; <u>or</u> potential/impending loss of integrity has been addressed and mitigated in consultation with State Historic Preservation Office.

Virginia City NHL Buildings with this status: 57

### **CONDITION**

<u>Excellent</u>: Well preserved; routinely maintained and monitored. If building or structure: meets current codes and use needs, while preserving historic integrity.

Virginia City NHL Buildings with this status: 1 (curatorial center, constructed 1999)

<u>Good:</u> Stable; generally maintained and/or monitored. If building or structure: minimally meets current codes and use needs, while preserving historic integrity.

Virginia City NHL Buildings with this status: 68

<u>Fair</u>: Stable, but largely unmaintained; needs or will soon need preservation treatment. If building or structure: does not meet all current codes or use needs.

Virginia City NHL Buildings with this status: 47

<u>Poor:</u> Unstable; unmaintained; in need of preservation treatment. If building or structure: does not meet current codes, health or safety standards or does not meet use needs.

Virginia City NHL Buildings with this status: 15

Failed: Demolished; destroyed; resource is gone or lost its heritage values/eligibility

Virginia City NHL Buildings with this status: 2022 Update: Over the 2020-21 period, 2 non-heritage properties (VC Players and Daylight Village Bath Houses) were demolished and replaced with new buildings of similar design and size. In addition, 5 non-heritage property buildings (back row of Daylight Village cabins) were demolished due to advanced deterioration.

## Section 2 – Cultural Resource Management Philosophy and Economic Realities



Figure 2 - Nevada City as a movie set for Butcher's Crossing (2021)

Since our 2020 SB3 report the MHC has not acquired nor lost any heritage properties. All of our properties, previously surveyed and recorded, are routinely inspected on a regular basis by our preservation staff and monitored for changes in their condition. Minor repairs and corrective actions are implemented by the preservation staff promptly, while major changes, such as replacing a deteriorated roof, are discussed and scheduled at weekly staff meetings. Ultimately, this information is used to coordinate SHPO consultation efforts and prioritize our preservation and maintenance efforts within each budgetary cycle.

As documented in Attachment A: FY2022 MHC Financial Statement, on an annual basis the MHC regularly allocates a major portion of its general operation budget of \$2.1 million toward maintenance and preservation activities. Revenue sources include, earned income from its operations in Virginia and Nevada City and Reeder's Alley, bed tax allocations, and donations and contributions such as the voluntary portion of the license plate registration fee. We continue to explore creative uses and revenue generating opportunities for our properties including as movie sets and wedding venues. In recent years, the MHC has also been fortunate to garner additional funding from the Legislature specifically for larger-scale building preservation and maintenance activities.



Figure 3 - Virginia City - the perfect "distinctly" Montana wedding venue

As discussed in our 2020 SB3 Report, in 2019 the Legislature allocated \$750,000 of Long Range Planning support for our operation. Over the past two years, these funds were used for major housing and fire suppression improvements throughout Virginia and Nevada City.





Figures 4 and 5 - VC Player's Bath House (before and after replacement)

A portion of these funds were used to retain architectural firms to prepare Condition Assessments on three heritage properties previously identified in "Threatened" condition. In 2021 based on this data, the MHC was allocated additional bed-tax funds (\$600,000 per year for 5 years) to focus on the preservation of such properties, including the Minerva Cogswell/Jack Taylor House/Cabin (HP113/114), the Hickman House (HP124), and the Gilbert House (HP044). Refer to the attached website, <a href="https://www.savemontanashistory.com">https://www.savemontanashistory.com</a> and Section 4. Special Stewardship Initiatives and Attachment B – Proposed Maintenance and Preservation Activities (FY 2022 and 2023) for additional information on these major restoration/rehabilitation projects scheduled for the next biennium.

Under the general heading of stewardship our mandate is broad. The MHC is responsible not only for preserving and maintaining these properties, but also providing public educational

programming, research access, and ensuring for the basic needs, comfort, and safety of our 500,000 plus annual seasonal visitors to Virginia and Nevada City, and numerous year-round visitors and tenants at our facility in Reeder's Alley.

It's an understatement to claim that our resources are stretched thin. Since 2012, when it became apparent that staff reductions were necessary to better align with our mandate of economic selfsufficiency, we re-organized around a core of six full-time employees, including an Executive Director (ED), tourism event coordinator, two preservation and maintenance staff members, and two museum staff members. This team is augmented by numerous seasonal employees, contractors, concessionaires, and volunteers to ensure our facilities are well-maintained, professionally



Figure 6 - Collection management volunteers

staffed, and welcoming. Out of necessity, during the busy summer months we focus primarily on

visitor services and minor maintenance repairs, relegating major facility projects, including preservation and maintenance to the off-season. To make best use of the short construction season we routinely schedule projects for the spring or fall to avoid impacting summertime visitation. If we can't avoid the summer season, we try to minimize the inconvenience of an active construction site by incorporating a learning element into the project. Interpretative signage is installed at the site to encourage public awareness and understanding of the project while work proceeds mostly unimpeded by curious onlookers.

Previous feedback received from the state review board asked for more information on "how are the MHC's preservation priorities established and implemented". A harsh reality of our situation is the availability of funding drives many of our preservation and maintenance decisions. We have inventoried and assessed the condition (Poor to Good), significance (Low to High), cost of the repairs, and revenue-generating potential of all our properties to identify and prioritize specific projects for preservation and maintenance activities. Whenever possible we try to direct high-impact commercial activity away from buildings of great historic significance due to their often-fragile nature, such as the Coggswell-Taylor House/Cabins with their modest, yet historically intact, interior features and finishes. Refer to the attached link to our current Strategic and Business Plans for more insight into our management philosophy:

#### Montana Heritage Commission - Department of Commerce (mt.gov)

Within our annual operating budget, each year we attempt to make significant investments in the preservation and maintenance of these premier interpretive properties. At a minimum we try to ensure that heritage properties converted to a commercial, income-producing use also contain a strong interpretative message, whether by signage, photos, and/or artifacts. It's been our experience that the public generally appreciates these historic elements within a retail or lodging setting.

Over the years we've found that a well-implemented maintenance program minimizes the need for extensive preservation efforts. A good example of this approach; we pay special attention to the care and maintenance of the roofs of our historic buildings. An annual springtime inspection of a roof combined with light maintenance repairs, avoids costly and invasive repairs to the interior. Maintenance efforts are generally directed on an as-needed as the various electrical, plumbing, and structural demands of our outdated building stock dictate. For larger preservation and maintenance projects, we rely heavily on a short-list of local building contractors and regional design professionals we have vetted over the years. Through close interaction with our preservation crew, and a well-defined scope of work these construction professionals produce excellent results.

From an operational management perspective, we continue to struggle with the question; are we a museum facility or a heritage tourism attraction. For lack of a clear mandate, we try to satisfy both demands. Our work ranges from providing university-level education and training facilities for historic preservation techniques, high-quality well-researched interpretative exhibits, to ensuring basic visitor services are met, including self-guided interpretative brochures, restrooms, and train rides. To ensure our guests have access to quality lodging, dining, and entertainment facilities, we partner with a host of seasonal concessionaires, many of whom have been with us for 10 plus years. These private entrepreneurs magically transform our seemingly abandoned buildings into a

variety of vibrant summertime businesses and attractions that help bring our story to life and diversify the local economy. An added benefit of these publicprivate relationships is that many of these concessionaires, with proper instruction from our preservation and collections staff, have proven



Figure 7 - Bale of Hay Saloon interior restoration (2020)

willing and able to take over the basic maintenance duties of their respective business locations. We recognize the professional needs and demands of maintaining a high-quality museum experience are considerably different than those of a roadside attraction. Accordingly, we do our best to uphold a balance between these often-competing interests and maintain professional standards and best practices for the cultural resources under our care.

To assist us in achieving our goals we routinely work with various partners including the Montana SHPO, Montana History Foundation, Montana Preservation Alliance, National Park Service, and Town of Virginia City and numerous other private individuals, groups, and public institutions. Over the last 24 years, these partners have provided a range of supports services to us, including funding, technical advice, and hands-on labor. As part of on-going stewardship efforts, we will

continue to cultivate and expand these relationships. In response to previous state review board feedback encouraging the MHC to "re-establish the required qualified professionals (historic preservation specialist and staff archeologist) to manage the significant heritage properties under the care of the MHC", we maintain close working relationships with the Town of Virginia City's Historic Preservation Program and various private cultural resource management professionals, including regional archeological consultants and architectural firms. *To round out our team and help coordinate future preservation activities, we are currently pursuing the creation of a new Cultural Resource Manager position. If approved, this will be our first new FTE staff position in almost 10 years. Please refer to the Section 5. Compliance of this report for further details.* 

Due to the demands of the numerous heritage properties already owned and managed by the Montana Heritage Commission, we have been generally reluctant to acquire additional properties unless the property is of great historic historical significance and additional funding sources can be clearly identified. Refer to the Special Initiatives section for an especially current example of this approach. In a "triage-like" manner we tend to focus on protecting what we have versus acquiring more properties. We believe this is the most reasonable and prudent approach to managing such a complex project.

With this understanding of our management philosophy and realities, we are proud to report the following preservation and maintenance accomplishments over the past two years for our 94 heritage properties.

## Section 3 - On-going Preservation and Maintenance (P&M) Activities (2020-2021)

Due to staffing reductions over the years, we no longer have the luxury of separate preservation and maintenance (P&M) crews. Our remaining preservation staff of two full-time employees is routinely tasked with basic maintenance duties. We make use of various professional construction contractors and occasionally volunteers and concessionaires to offset maintenance demands, thereby freeing up the preservation staff for more time consuming and demanding tasks. Despite these efficiencies' preservation tasks are often overshadowed, or delayed, by the more immediate demands of basic maintenance and health and safety concerns.

For open-air museum resources like Virginia and Nevada City, P&M work is never ending. To retain the "arrested deterioration" appearance of our famous "living-ghost town" setting each task must be viewed through the lens of "doing the least harm". Whether trying to address an ADA access concern on the boardwalk, or reattach a deteriorated element of a building's cornice, each activity

requires staff to creatively identify the most sensitive approach possible. Such an approach takes time and considerable experience to achieve the desired outcome of "blending the new with the old" and maintaining the historic integrity of the resource.

A few examples of routine preservation tasks completed by the MHC over the past two years include:

## A. Content Corner (Bob's Place)

- Floor stabilization and refinishing project

After years of foot traffic, a portion of the old wooden floor within this popular business (Bob's Place) was beginning to weaken and settle. In 2021, the deteriorated area was carefully disassembled, structurally stabilized, and re-installed and refinished.



Figure 8 - Bob's Place floor restoration (2021)

## B. VC Player's Cabins – Roof replacement project

In 2020, seven deteriorated asphalt roofs on the VC Player's Cabins were replaced with new fire resistant, metal roofs. These non-heritage properties were relocated to the site by Charlie Bovey in the 1960s to serve as seasonal housing for Opera House actors — a function they continue to serve to this day.



Figure 9 - Roof replacement work in VC (2020)

## C. Nevada City – Stabilize and repair storefront facades

Within Nevada City there are over 100 non-heritage property buildings relocated to the site by Charlie Bovey over 50 years ago. exposure to the elements, these primitive historic wooden buildings require regular maintenance and repair. A good example is the classic false-front store shown below. The ornate wooden cornice and slender trim detailing are prone to rapid deterioration. Each year the MHC P&M staff allocates a significant portion of their time to care for these Non-Heritage properties in the off chance that one day they will qualify for the National Register and Heritage Property status.



Figure 10 - NC storefront restoration (2021)

In addition to these routine tasks, over the next biennium, the MHC is eager to initiate major restoration activities directed at these important heritage properties:

- Jack Taylor & Minerva Coggswell House/Cabin (HP113 & 114)
- Hickman House (HP124)
- Gilbert House (HP044)

## **Interpretation Accomplishments**

Beyond the on-going work of the preservation crew, in collaboration with the Montana Historical Society (MHS) and various local property owners, the MHC's museum collection and curation staff assisted in the creation and installation of new National Register interpretive signs and exhibits throughout Virginia and Nevada City.

### Interpretative Sign (2020-21)

- Herndon and Donaldson Furniture Store (current Road Agents' Roost)
- Neal LeFever House
- Overland Express / Buford Store
- St. Paul's Elling Memorial Episcopal Church
- Madison County Courthouse



Figure 11 - Gilbert Brewery exhibit at MHS



Figure 12 - Virginia City & Nevada City-based archaeology projects exhibit

## Section 4 - Special Stewardship Initiatives (2022-2023)

Each biennium we identify a few special projects to pursue and hopefully complete. We choose initiatives that we feel will have a lasting positive impact on our program.

A. Education: In cooperation with the Montana Preservation Alliance (MPA), the MHC was awarded a 2021 National Endowment for the Humanities (NEH) American Rescue Plan Humanities Organizations grant of \$191,488. The MHC project, "African American Heritage on Montana's Mining Frontier," will support MHC staff and several notable scholars to research and share the heritage of African American settlers in Virginia City's gold



Figure 13 - African American heritage project

mining past with the public. Over the next two years, the Coggswell-Taylor House/Cabin, the home of enterprising Black pioneers, sisters Minerva and Parnethia Coggswell, and Sarah Bickford, along with freighter Jack Taylor, will be a focal point of this education outreach effort, including the production of signage, exhibits, and period restoration activities.

B. Restoration and Rehabilitation: As previously discussed, the MHC has completed condition assessments and secured multi-year funding from the legislature to fully restore and rehabilitate three significant heritage properties in Virginia City. Due to the extent of deterioration associated with these properties, and respective costs, the Coggswell-Taylor, Hickman, and Gilbert houses have languished on the MHC's "to-do" list for over 20 years. Depending on contractor availability, in consultation with the Montana SHPO the MHC hopes to complete work on these properties over the next 2-3 years. Upon completion, these historic properties will be added to the MHC's inventory of vacation rentals and in the case of the Coggswell-Taylor House an interpretative exhibit with VIP accommodations.







Figures 14, 15 & 16 - the Coggswell-Taylor, Hickman, and Gilbert Houses

C. Acquisition: Over the past five years, the MHC has been exploring options to help save a historic resource of great significance to Virginia City and Montana. In 2017, the MHC was approached by the owners of the historic property, Stonewall Hall, more commonly known as,

the Dudley Garage.
The property is listed on the National Register for its association with the early settlement of Virginia City and the activities of the Montana territorial government. Due to its prominent "Main Street" location and significance the



Figure 17 - Stonewall Hall c1867

owners are willing to donate the building to the MHC to allow for its long-term stabilization and preservation. The building is currently in very poor structural condition, but in keeping with our mission to advocate for the preservation of Montana's significant historic resources, we feel we would be remiss if we did not attempt to protect this rare surviving element of Virginia City and Montana heritage.

On-going discussions with the property owners, several preservation groups and Montana legislators have identified possible funding sources to stabilize, and eventually restore, this unique historic property. In anticipation of the MHC accepting the



Figure 18 - MT territorial legislature convening upstairs in Stonewall Hall (c1874)

donation, a structural condition assessment was recently completed that identified viable rehabilitation strategies for the building. We are working with the Montana History Foundation (MHF) to secure this crucial initial funding for stabilization. In 2022, with the support of the Governor's Office, the Land Board will be asked to approve the transfer of ownership of the property. *If approved, Stonewall Hall will be added to the list of heritage properties owned and managed by the MHC and fundraising efforts will continue in earnest.* 

#### D. Research: Nevada City Historic Context Statement

The uncertainty of the historic significance of the Bovey-era buildings and structures in Nevada City, and to a lesser extent Virginia City, creates a variety of management complications for the MHC. Lacking National Register-status these resources are often treated as lesser quality resources of lower priority in terms of preservation and maintenance funding allocations. While the MHC understands the distinction, the general public does not, creating a host of public relationship concerns and the impression that the Nevada City properties are not as important as their counterparts in Virginia City.

In response, as the bulk of these properties inch toward the 50-year National Register eligibility mark, the MHC remains committed to supporting the research necessary to allow for their serious consideration for listing, and the protections and funding opportunities such designation provides. To this end, the MHC is in the process of dusting off copies of previous research on this subject, and with the advice of the Montana SHPO, retaining the services of the appropriate cultural resource specialists to compile and submit the necessary documentation in support of eventual National Register status for these properties.

## Section 5 - Record of Agency Compliance with Subsections MCA 22-3-424 (1) & (2)

The MHC has developed numerous internal policies, strategies, committees, and relationships with organizations, including the Montana SHPO, Montana Historical Society, and National Park Service, to comply with the Montana State Antiquities Act, and related local, state and federal regulations involving the identification and protection of historic resources. Unlike most other state agencies subject to MCA 22-3-424, for example heritage properties owned by the Department of Corrections, the MHC is solely in the business of preserving the historic resources under its care and management. We take that responsibility seriously, and value the advice and guidance we received from the staff of the Montana SHPO.

We recognize that the dual nature of our mission to protect these valuable heritage resources while also achieving economic self-sufficiency creates challenges, and sometimes conflict for all parties involved. To that end, while we recognize that our Programmatic Agreement with the Montana SHPO has expired, we have learned that it is best to seek input from the Montana SHPO early on during the planning stage of our projects, and to keep the SHPO apprised as the project moves ahead. We respectfully admit that sometimes in the daily rush to make progress, especially on smaller scale projects, we have been remiss in seeking that counsel in advance.

As previously reported, we operate with a small staff augmented with cultural resource professionals on an as-needed consulting basis. In 2022, we hope to change that challenging situation with the creation of a new full-time Cultural Resource Manager position. In the meantime, we ask for your continued understanding as we utilize our experienced in-house staff and best practices, described within, to make appropriate resource management decisions.

Outside of the scope of the Montana State Antiquities Act, but we believe representative of our commitment to stewardship in general, we routinely seek the guidance of local community members in Virginia City regarding our projects. The Town of Virginia City is an official Certified Local Government in partnership with the Montana SHPO and National Park Service. Reportedly, the Town administers the most comprehensive municipal-level design review zoning program in the state. For over 20 years, the Town has reviewed all changes, beyond ordinary maintenance and repair, to the exterior of historic properties, including signage, throughout the community. Accordingly, the MHC routinely submits permit applications for its various projects to the Town for review and comment by the Historic Preservation Officer and the Historic Preservation Advisory Committee, and approval by the Town Council. We regularly incorporate their advice into our projects.

#### **REFERENCES**

- Allen, Elijah, 2021. Executive Director, Montana Heritage Commission
- DCI Engineers 2022 Structural Condition Assessment, Taylor-Coggswell House/Cabin, Virginia City, Montana.
- DCI Engineers 2022 Structural Condition Assessment, Hickman House, Virginia City, Montana.
- DCI & BCE Engineers 2017 Structural Condition Assessment, Stonewall Hall, Virginia City, Montana.
- Friedman, A. Paul. 1990. Final Report of the Architectural, Historical and Archaeological Inventory of the Virginia City National Landmark Madison County, Montana. (Dames & Moore Report)
- Jarvis, Jim. 2002. Historic Building Survey Assessment Nevada City, Montana
- Montana Heritage Commission Preservation Crew. 2020-21. Weekly, Monthly and Annual Reports.
- Montana Heritage Commission Collections Department, 2020-21 Stewardship Practices Report.

# Attachment: A MHC FY2022 FINANCIAL STATEMENT

Analysis of MHC FY 2022 Budget
Montana Heritage Commission

#### 12/31/2022

							FY %
	(80) Mc	ntan	a Heritage Con	ım	ission		50.00%
REVENUE							
			FY 2022		FY 2022	FY 2022	
		Estir	nated Revenue		Revenue to Date	Balance	%
Bed Tax	512031	\$	1,000,000	\$	583,548	\$ 416,452	58.35%
Vehicle Tax* (Voluntary Donations)	512125	\$	227,395	\$	122,474	\$ 104,922	53.86%
Other Revenue		\$	850,000	\$	675,640	\$ 174,360	79.49%
VC/NC Visitor Services	520117	\$	220,000	\$	225,647	\$ (5,647)	102.57%
Merchandise Sold	552000	\$	350,000	\$	211,414	\$ 138,586	60.40%
Rentals	560300	\$	235,000	\$	194,530	\$ 40,470	82.78%
Donations	581410	\$	45,000	\$	44,050	\$ 950	97.89%
Total Revenues:		\$	2,077,395	Ś	1,381,662	\$ 695,733	66.51%

#### **EXPENSES**

FTE	Budget Level	Арј	FY 2022 proved Budget 10.00	Ex	FY 2022 expenditures to Date 10.00	FY 2022 Balance 0.00	%
Salaries	61100	\$	347,402	\$	204,552	\$ 142,850	58.88%
Employee Benefits	61400	\$	144,466	\$	52,536	\$ 91,930	36.37%
Vacancy Savings	61600	\$	(21,868)	\$	-	\$ (21,868)	0.00%
Personal Services	61000	\$	470,000	\$	257,088	\$ 212,912	54.70%
Contracted Services	62100		817,416		108,246	\$ 709,170	13.24%
Supplies & Materials	62200		129,341		119,306	\$ 10,035	92.24%
Communications	62300		72,727		32,814	\$ 39,913	45.12%
Travel	62400		27,976		26,666	\$ 1,310	95.32%
Rent	62500		13,988		1,972	\$ 12,016	14.10%
Utilities	62600		116,567		41,059	\$ 75,508	35.22%
Repairs & Maintenance	62700		77,015		57,598	\$ 19,417	74.79%
Other Expenses	62800		112,331		70,998	\$ 41,333	63.20%
Goods For Resale	62900		240,034		160,875	\$ 79,159	67.02%
Operating Expenses	62000	\$	1,607,395	\$	619,534	\$ 987,861	38.54%

_				
Total Expenses:	\$ 2,077,395	\$ 876,622	\$ 1,200,773	42.20%

### Attachment: B

## Proposed Maintenance and Preservation Activities (FY 2022 and 2023)

## (using \$600,000 annual bed-tax allocation from 2021 Montana Legislature)

	FY 2022	FY 2023
	(thru June 2023)	(thru June 2024)
Ongoing restoration of Methodist Church (HP121) as events facility.	\$50,000 per previously approved restoration plan stabilize/strengthen foundation and complete site improvements (drainage, access, and porch repairs).	\$100,000 per previously approved restoration plan restore interior surfaces (walls, ceiling, and floor surfaces) and install utilities.
Restore Coggswell-Taylor House/Cabin as interpretative exhibit/VIP lodging	\$100,000 Phase 1 - building design and construction specifications, and site improvements (utility and foundation repairs)	\$200,000 Phase II – restore interior and exterior surfaces and install utility services.
Rehabilitate Hickman House as vacation rental	\$100,000 Phase 1- building design and construction specifications, and site improvements (utility and foundation repairs)	\$200,000 Phase II – restore interior and exterior surfaces and install utility services.
Rehabilitate Gilbert House as vacation rental	\$200,000 Phase 1 - building design and construction specifications, and site improvements (drainage, utility and foundation repairs)	(carry over to FY 2024) \$200,000 Phase II – restore interior and exterior surfaces and install utility services.
Restore Hickman Shed and Gilbert Bottling Works building (aka Pottery Shed)	\$50,000 including stabilize foundations and walls and replace roofs.	0
Other smaller restoration projects through out VC, NC, and Reeder's Alley.	\$100,000	\$50,000
Stonewall Hall Restoration (contingent on MHC ownership and funding) TOTALS	Awaiting Land Board decision on acquisition. \$600,000 committed	\$50,000 Phase 1 - building design and construction specifications. \$600,000 committed
TOTALS	2000,000 committee	2000,000 committed